

Emerging Trends in Aviation Propulsion

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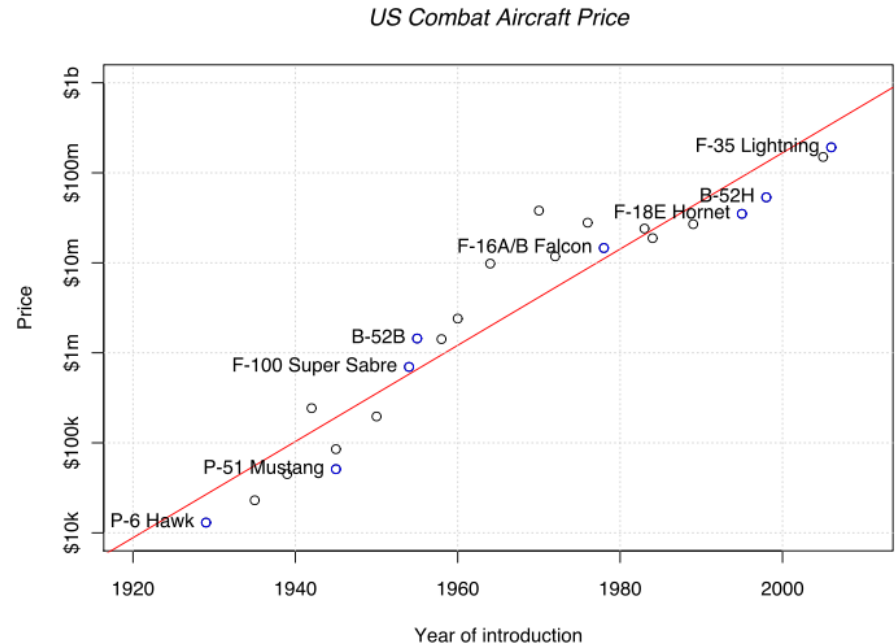


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Top Industry Challenges, 2012

- Declining defense budgets
- Increased cost of weapons systems procurement
- Increased sustainment costs
- Cost of energy



“In the year 2054, the entire defense budget will purchase just one tactical aircraft. This aircraft will have to be shared by the Air Force and Navy 3½ days each per week except for leap year, when it will be made available to the Marines for the extra day.” *

Aviation strategy for a volatile world...

Provides a firm foundation for affordable military and commercial products

Processes

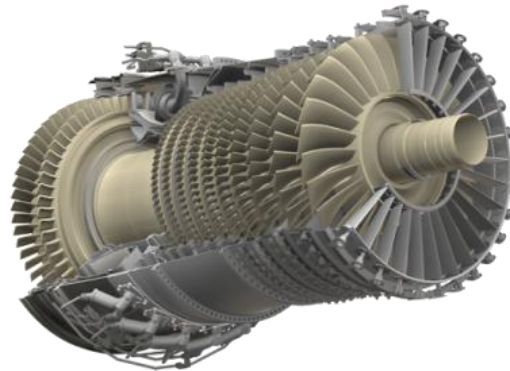
Maintenance concepts

Cost modeling

Probabilistic lifing

Technologies

Essential technologies



Architecture

New Products

Demonstrators



Non Brayton cycle

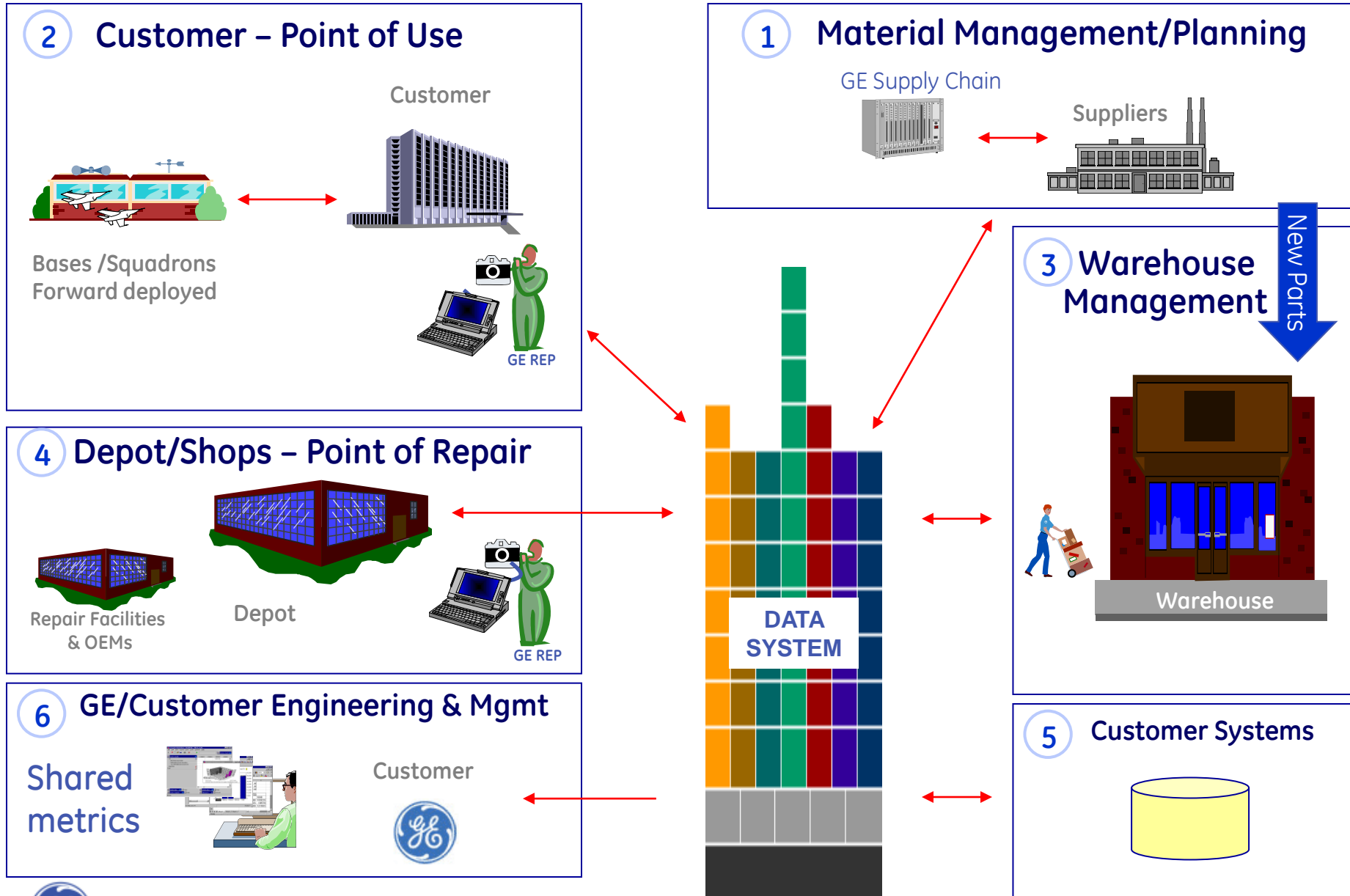
cost containment, reduced development times becoming important differentiators

Processes



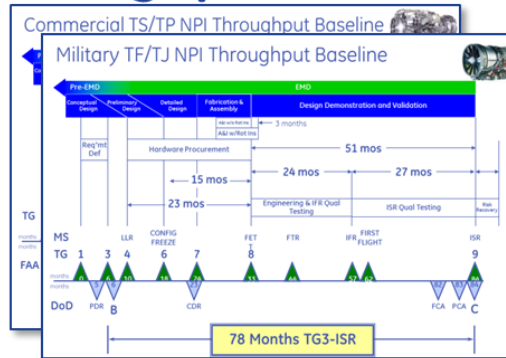
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GE Military Services Processes



Development cost modeling...

Throughput



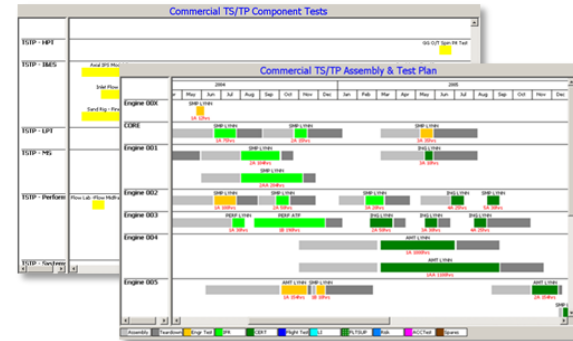
...set program milestones

Engine Line



...select template

Test Plans



...construct test programs

Hardware



...project hardware costs

Architecture



...customize the machine

Tooling

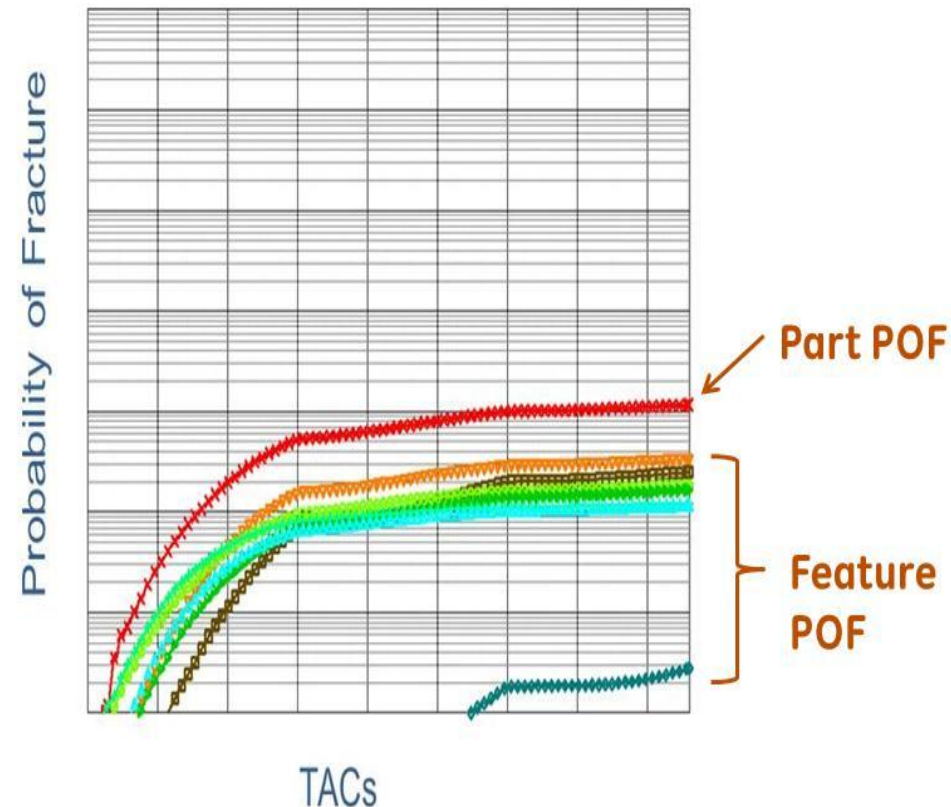


...define support tools

Probabilistic Fracture Mechanics (PFM)

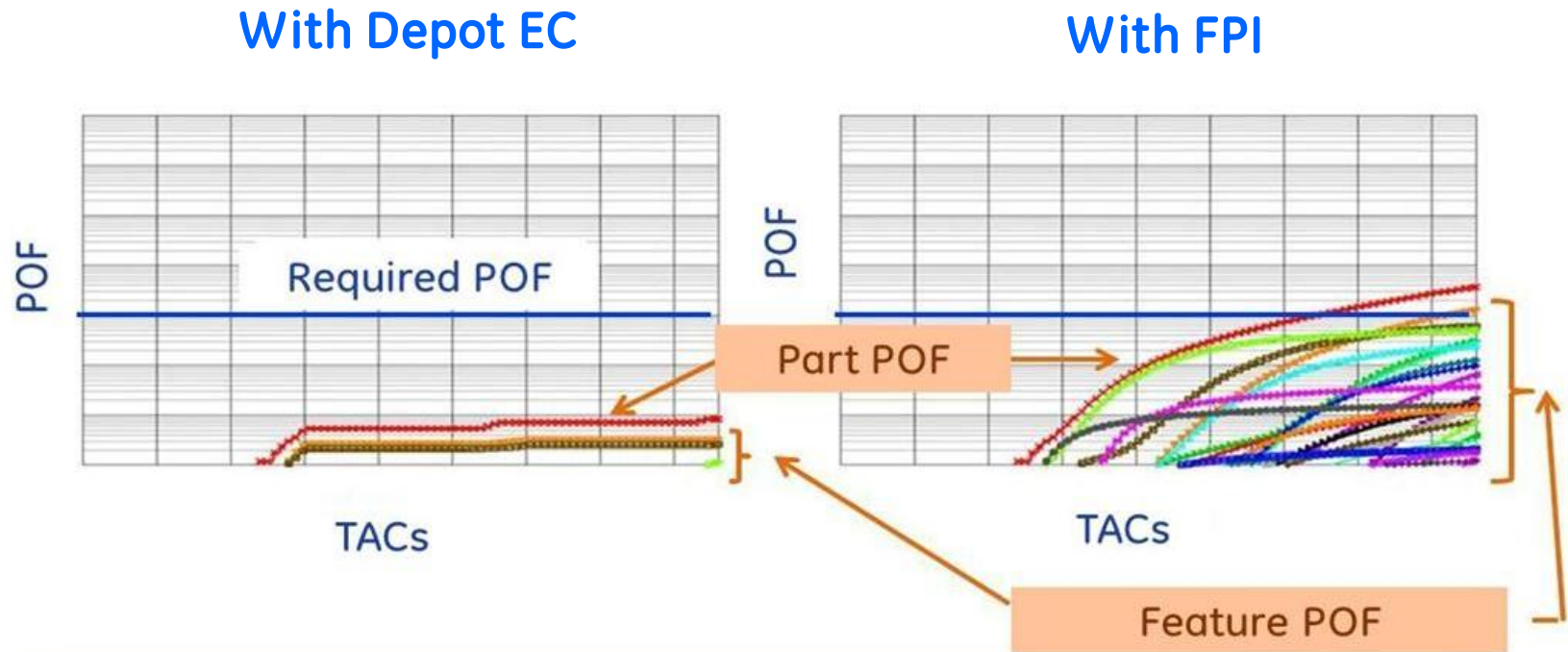
New PFM surface anomaly distributions

- Identifies individual feature contribution to component Probability of Fracture (POF)
- Potential to eliminate depot EC inspections for features that contribute little to overall POF



PFM Implementation Program

Potential to implement PFM for reduced depot inspection requirements.



Appropriate use of EC and FPI provides opportunity for customer cost savings

Technology



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Technology starts with R&D...

TRL

Technology Readiness Level

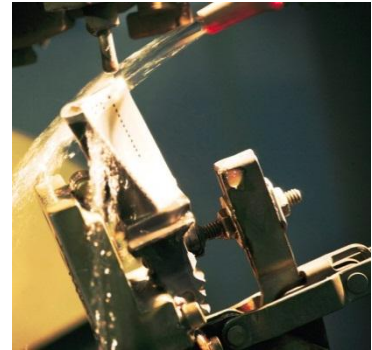
GE Global Research – 5 locations, New York, Bangalore, Shanghai, Munich, Rio. Approx 3,000 employees



MRL

Manufacturing Readiness Level

Inspection / NDE, Welding / Brazing, Laser Machining



MatRL

Materials Readiness Level

New materials, Mechanical Testing, Tribology
Composite Processing, Special Coatings



IRL

Integration Readiness Level

Thermal management, Inlet particle separators, exhaust systems, IR, special coatings

Essential technologies

Keeping the pipeline filled



Adaptable fans



Advanced HXRs



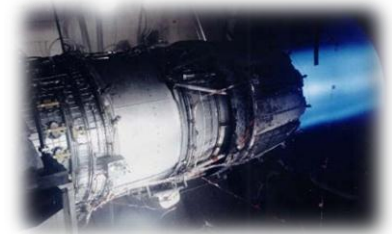
CMCs



Adv. Cooling



High-Temp
Materials



Augmentor
Technology

2010

Advanced
products

Integrated
engine and
aircraft
systems

Adaptive
cycles

Advanced
architectures

2020

Rapid Prototyping Activities

Direct Metal Laser Melting:

Laser melts metal powder layer by layer to create complex, 3D components.



Laser Manufacturing:

Metal powder is introduced directly into laser creating large components layer by layer



Dieless Sheet Forming:

Sheet metal is locally and incrementally drawn using stylus above and below work piece



Increased speed

Early detection of design issues

Development tooling costs reduced

Catalyst for innovation

Electroforming:

Nickel alloy is plated directly onto temporary tooling – creating complex 3D shapes



Inlet Particle Separator Technology...

- State-of-the-art component test capability
- Extensive IPS geometry experimental development
 - Rapid Prototyping Techniques
- Latest in aerodynamic CFD and particle physics modeling
 - Collaboration with GE GRC



JF-261

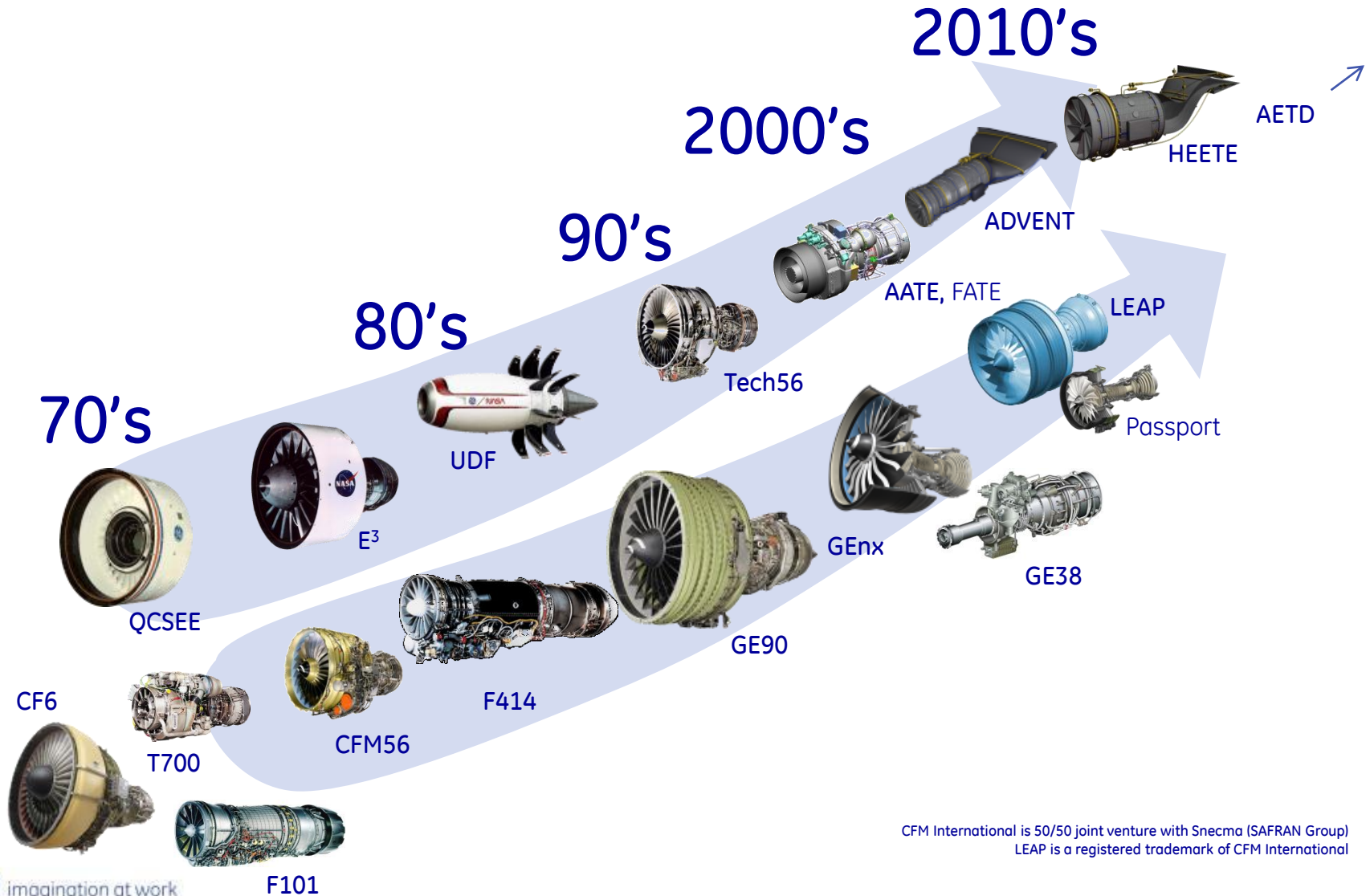
Architecture



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Technology Demonstrator Programs

Strong history ... military/commercial benefits today & beyond



CFM International is 50/50 joint venture with Snecma (SAFRAN Group)
LEAP is a registered trademark of CFM International

Architecture: Technology demonstrators

Military/commercial technology synergies

AATE

(Advanced Affordable Turbine Engine)



FATE

(Future Affordable Turbine Engine)



ADVENT






(Adaptive Versatile Engine Technology)



HEETE

(Highly Efficient, Embedded Turbine Engine)



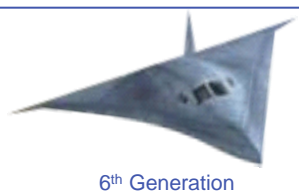
Customer	US Army 	US Army 	 US Navy/ US Air Force 	US Air Force 
Program goals	25% better SFC 65% ↑hp/wt	35% better SFC 80% ↑hp/wt	20-200+% better SFC	35% better SFC
Technologies	3D aero, materials	3D aero, efficiency	Variable cycle, 3D aero, FLADE™	3D aero, efficiency
Segments	Attack/utility Helicopters	Heavy lift Helicopters	Combat aircraft	Tanker/Transport



Blackhawk



NextGen heavy lift



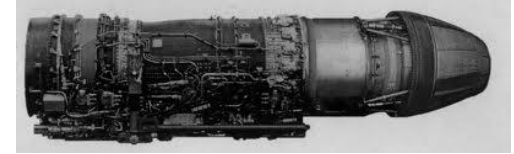
6th Generation



KC-135

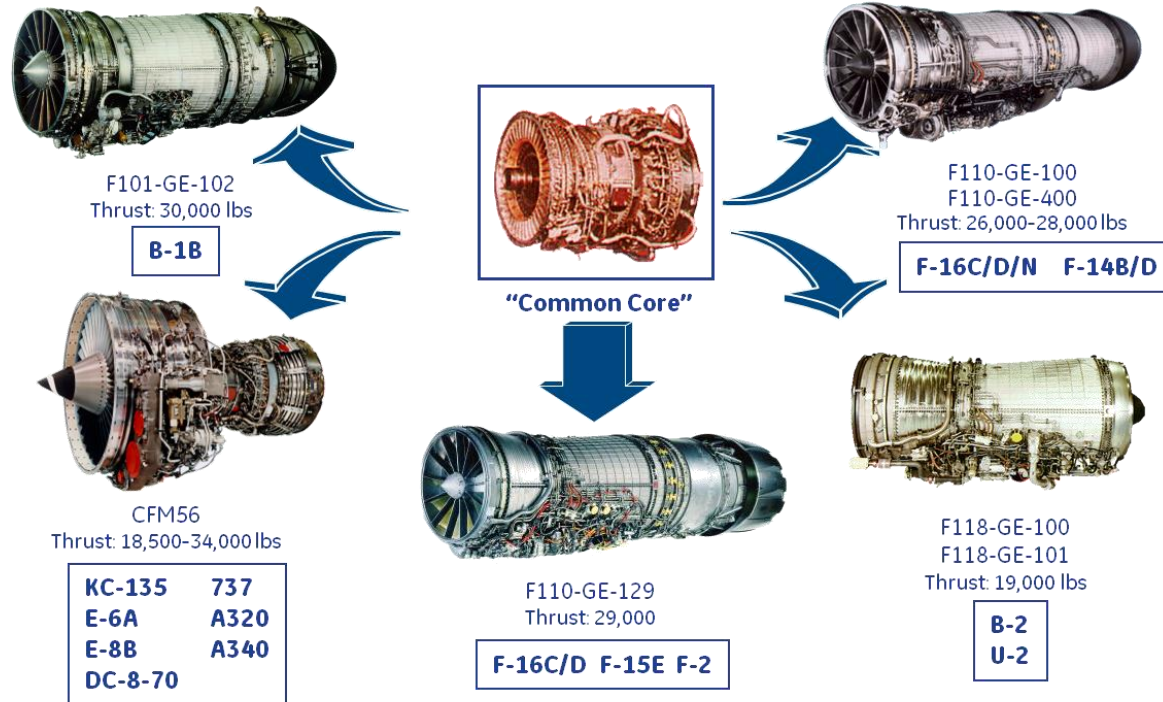
Adaptive Engine Technology Development

- AETD...new class of engines with up to 25% better fuel efficiency
- Variable cycle technology
- Technology demonstration that builds on ADVENT
- Foundation for future generation of combat propulsion



F110 Product Family...Common Core

Service Life Extension Program Benefits



- SLEP exceeding program goals....record setting time on wing. 2X base or better
- NRIFSD rate at zero
- Provides reduced cost of ownership and improved readiness
- Incorporation of SLEP critical to long term affordable supportability of all F110 family engines
- Enables affordable upgrade to the 6000 TAC configuration

**Over 200 Million Accumulated Flight Hours
on 15 Different Aircraft Applications**

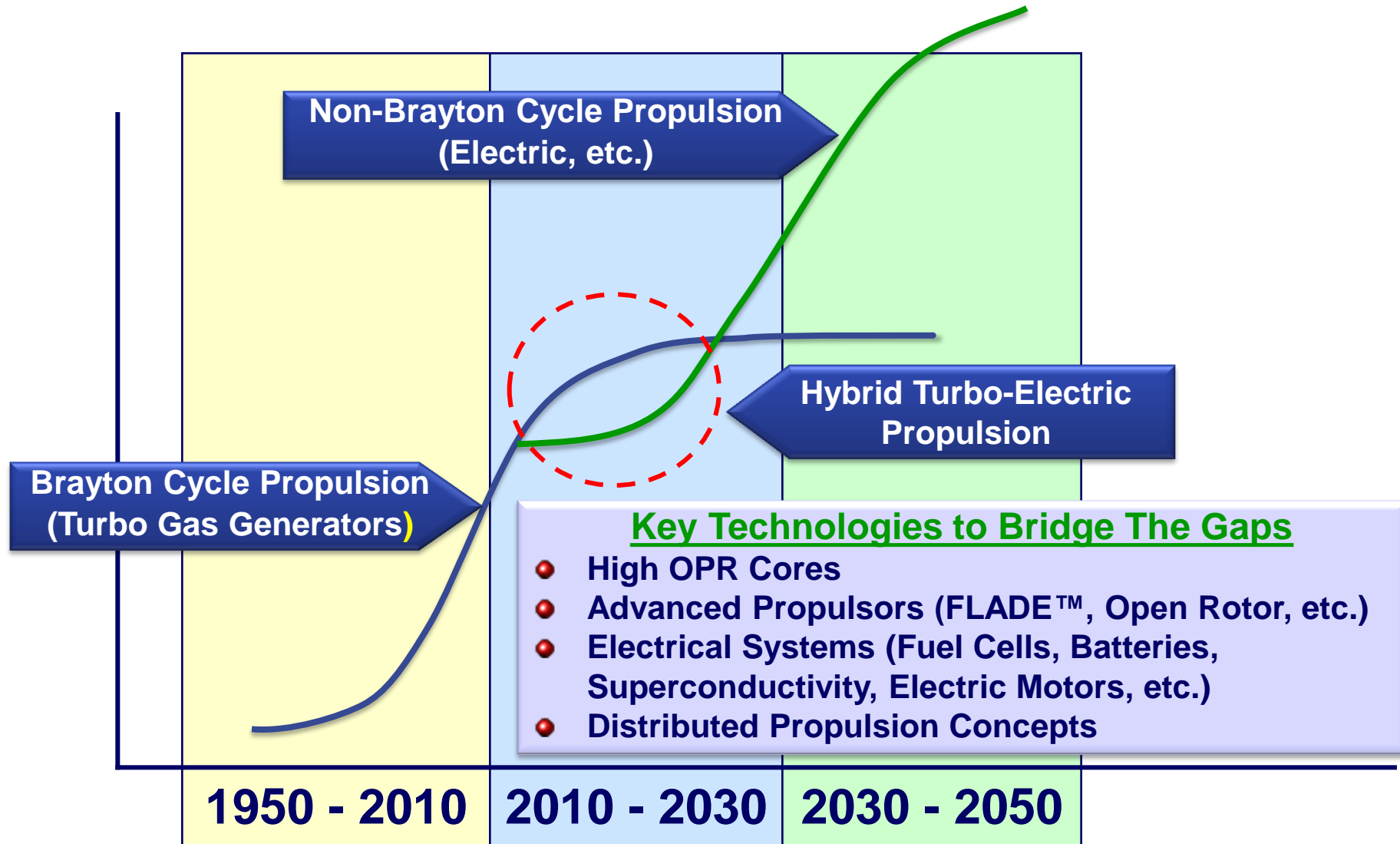
GE38 Development...Heavy Lift Power for the Sikorsky CH53K

- GE38 Versus T64 :
 - 18% Improved SFC
 - 57% More power
 - 63% Fewer Parts
- All ground test vehicle engines installed. A/C rolled out.
- Successfully completed 1,000 hr missionized durability test. Performance retention excellent.
- Submitted 90% of required test reports for first flight.



Vision for 2030 – 2050 Propulsion Systems

Revolutionary Ideas Required To Support Future Aviation



Timeframe

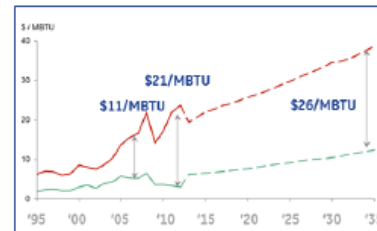
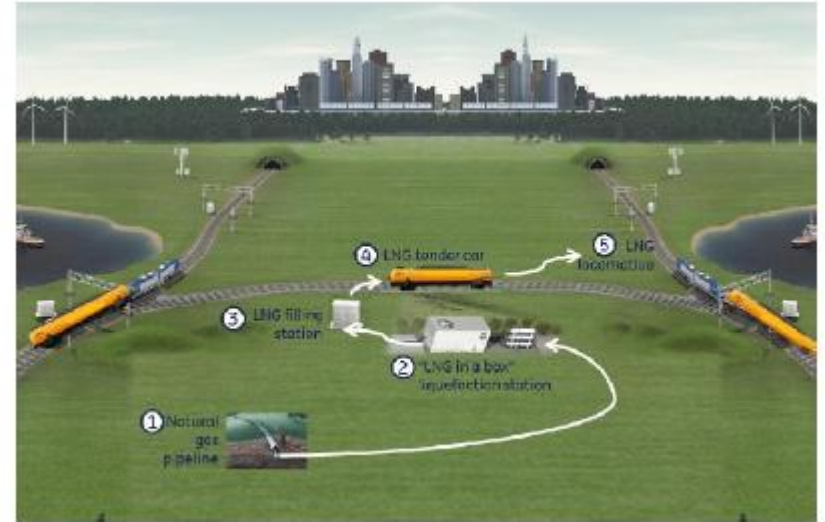
LNG as a transportation fuel...

Marine – Emissions regulations driving change to littoral vessels

Rail – LNG is “the next big thing”

Trucking – OEM conversion kits, new make.

GE Oil & Gas– RAPID mini LNG equipment growth



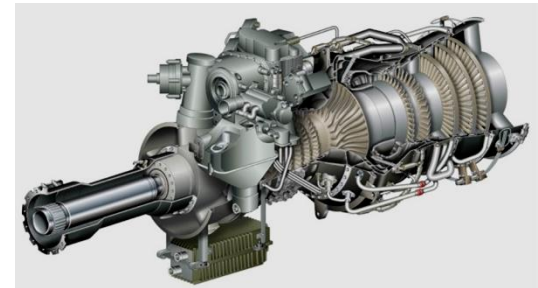
Huge price disparity and LNG build-out creating opportunity to
dramatically reduce cost of energy for aviation

Summary...

Process – Maintenance concept selection can have multi billion dollar impact to the bottom line.

Technology – is the lifeblood of the business – From materials to advanced cooling. Near term to 2050+ architectures.

Architecture – Leverage commercial & military. Over-the-horizon...non Brayton cycles. Must rethink energy.





We invent the future of flight, lift people up,
and bring them home safely