



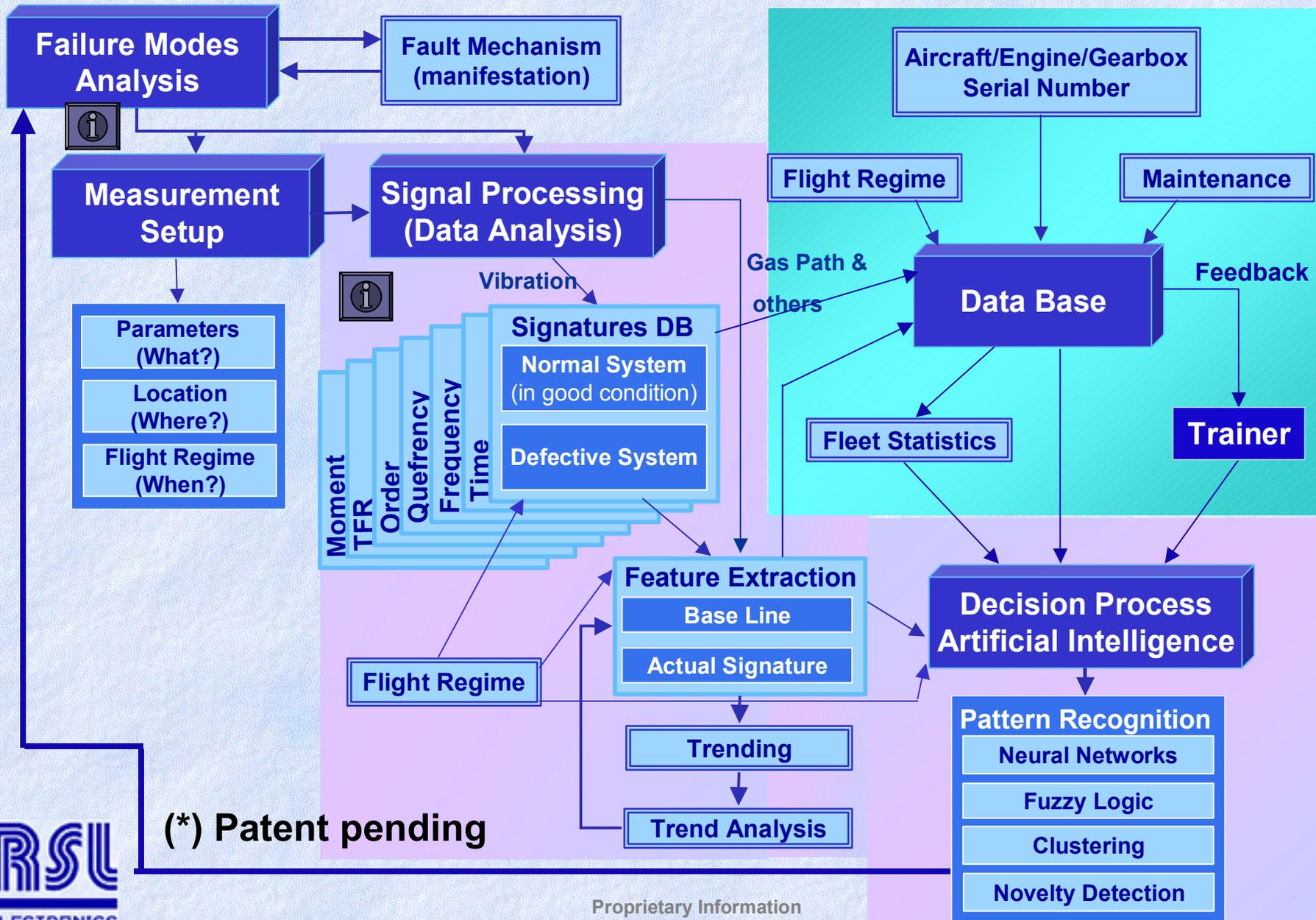
שיטה חדשנית לזיהוי הזדקרות מדחס באמצעות חתימת רעידות



Vib-RAY Dictionary

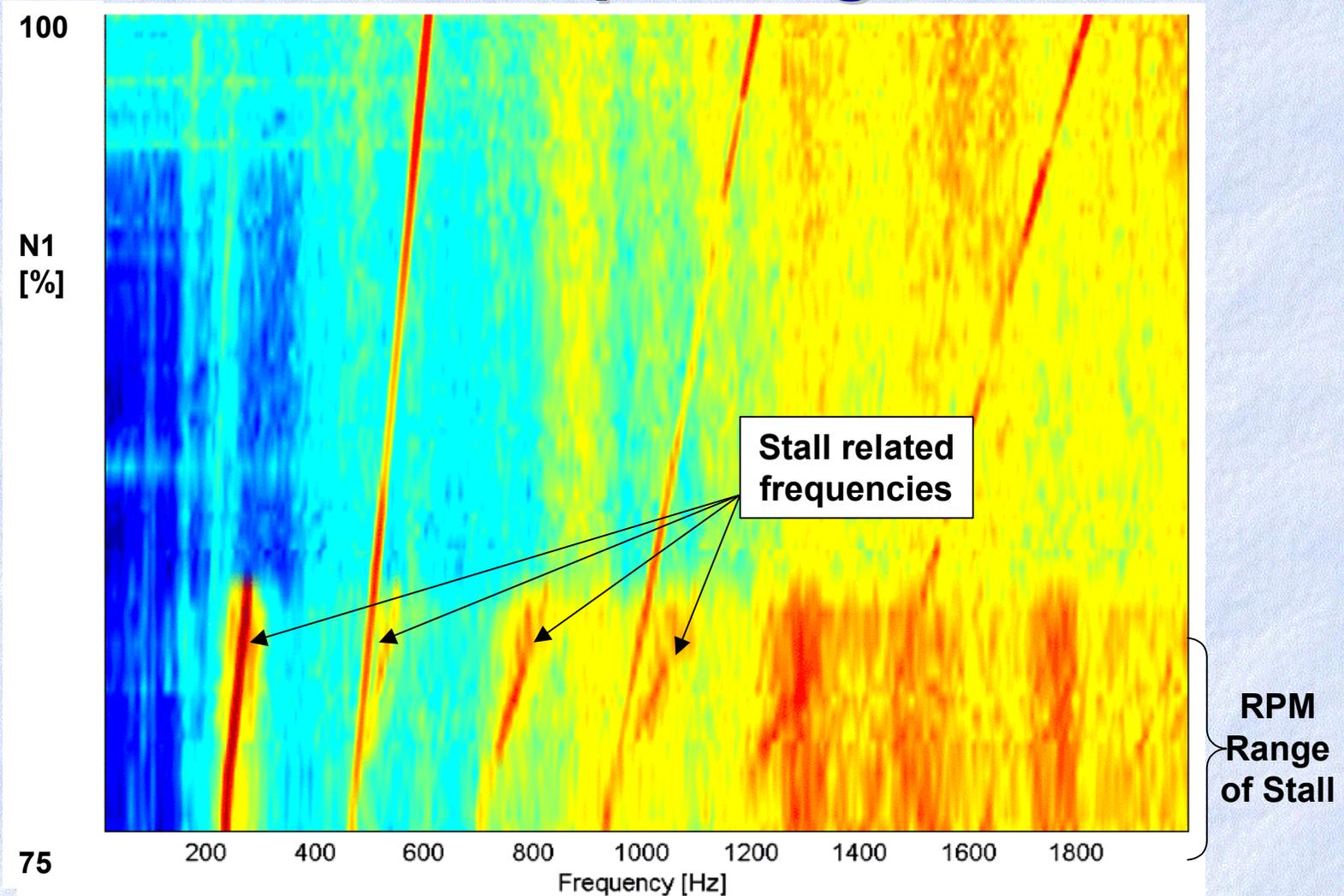
- ◆ Focused on analysis of **SPECIFIC** vibration patterns reflecting the respective component behavior
- ◆ Vibration patterns are analyzed in different **DOMAINS** (time, frequency, quefrequency, order, envelope, phase average, ..., moments and joint time-frequency and their derivatives)
- ◆ The analysis is focused in predefined regions in the multi-domain space corresponding to a specific component / failure mode hereafter designated as **POINTER** 
- ◆ Up to 9 **DIAGNOSTIC INDEXES** are derived for each **POINTER**
- ◆ A **DIAGNOSTIC INDEX** is a mathematical operator that compares current to baseline patterns and quantifies a specific change in the vibration pattern
- ◆ The value of a **DIAGNOSTIC INDEX** at a specific **POINTER** is hereafter designated as **FEATURE**

The Diagnostic Concept*

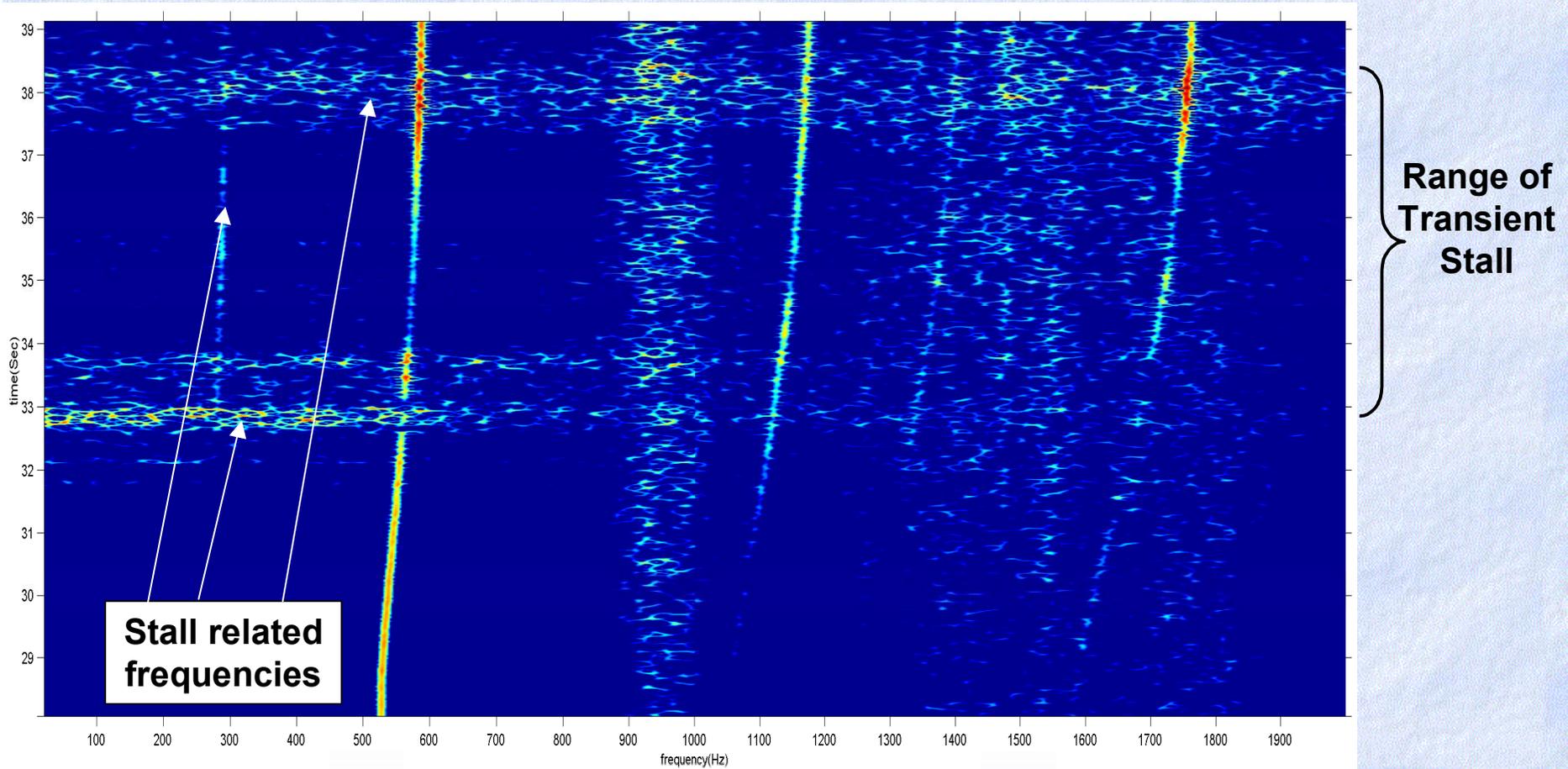


(*) Patent pending

Compressor Stall Detected Via Vibration Spectrogram

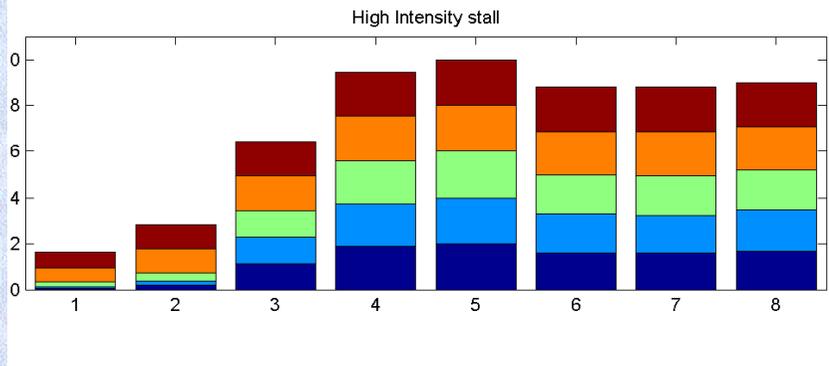
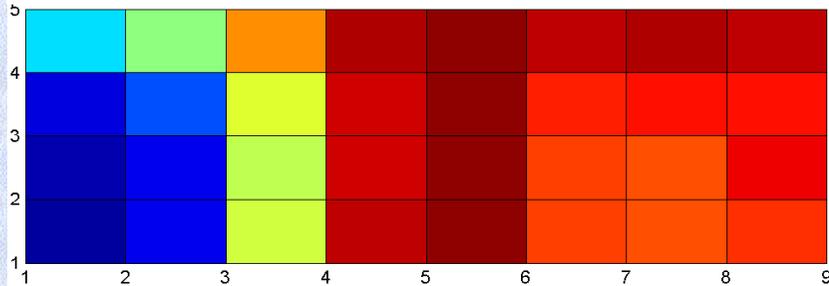
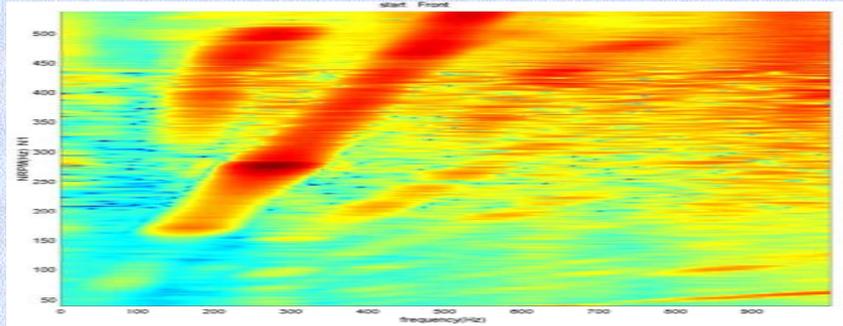


Marginal Compressor Stall Wigner-Ville TFR

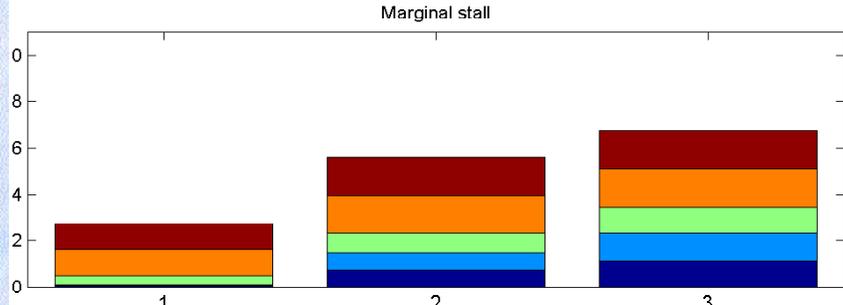
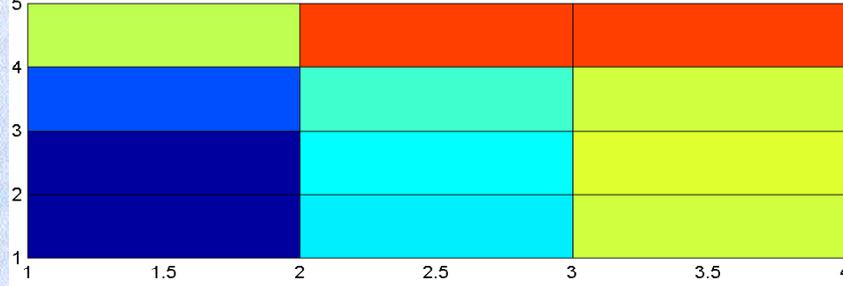
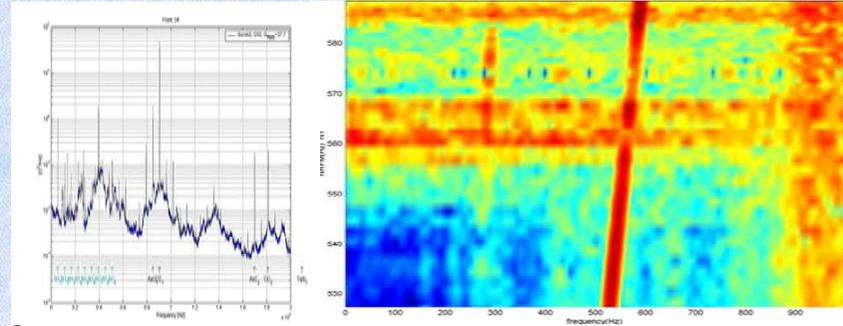


Compressor Stall – automatic detection

High intensity stall



Transient stall

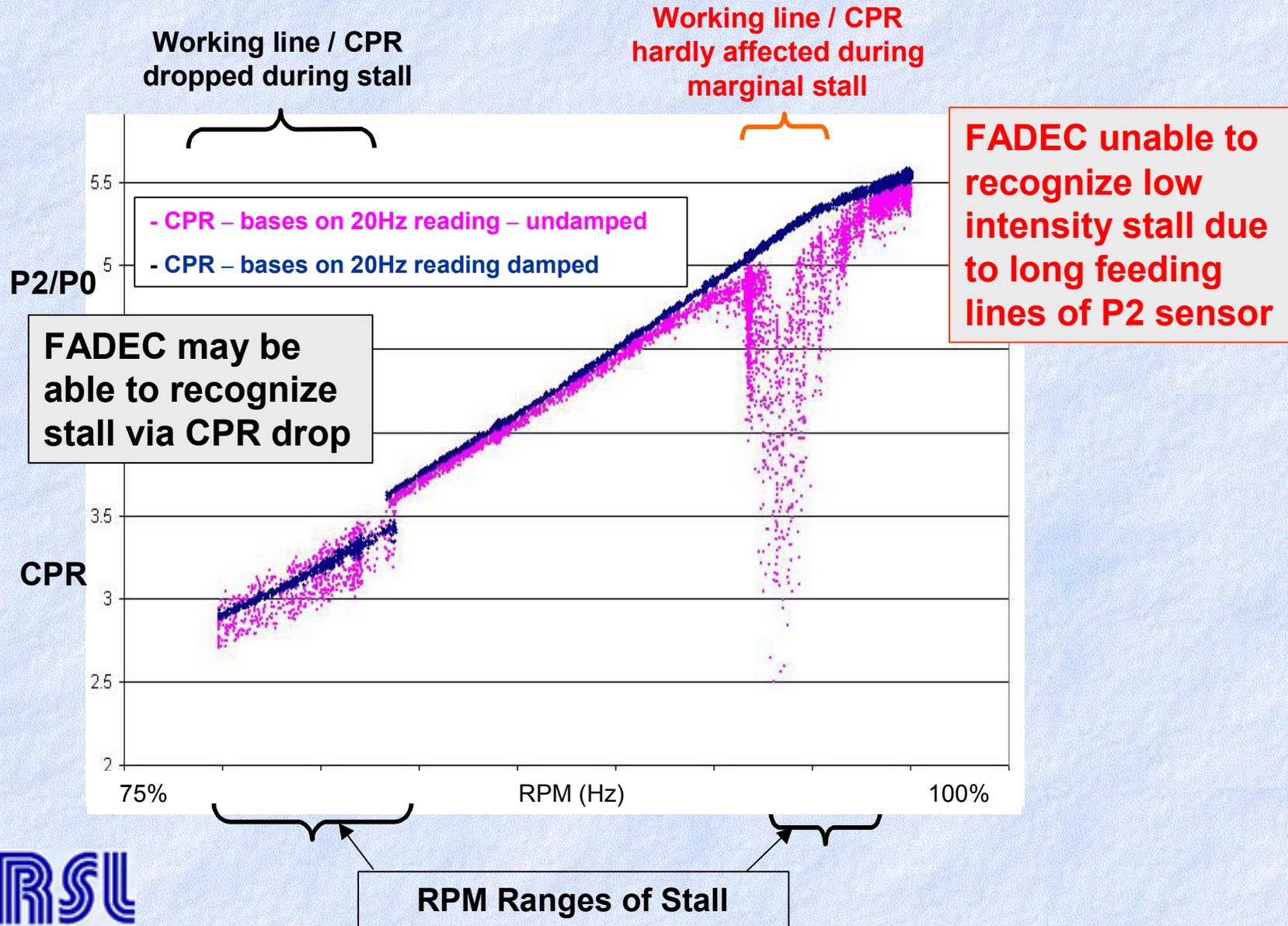


Steady state
93%

Fast acc
93%

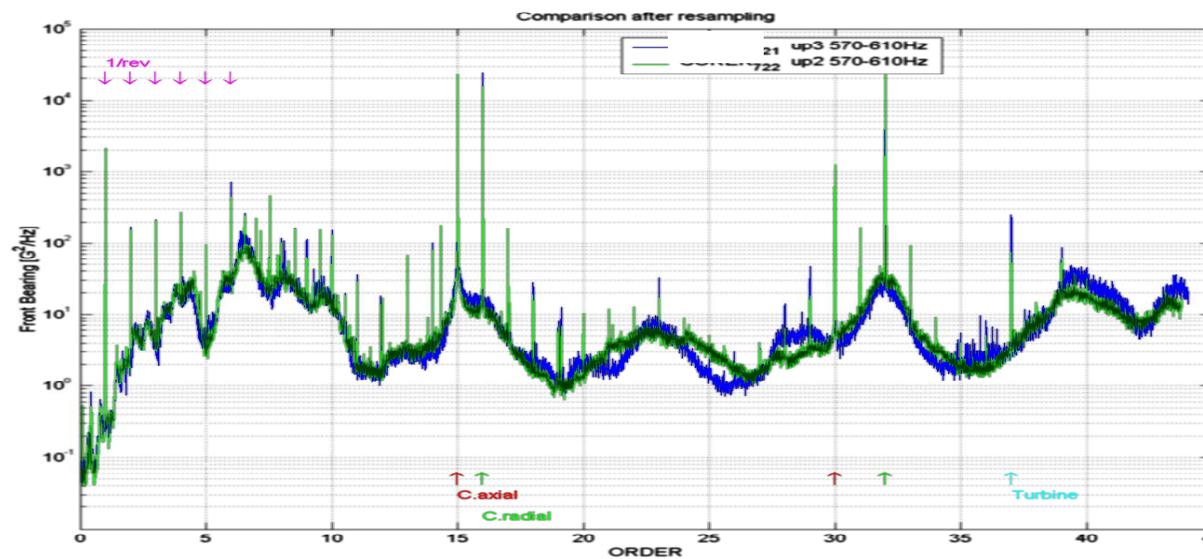
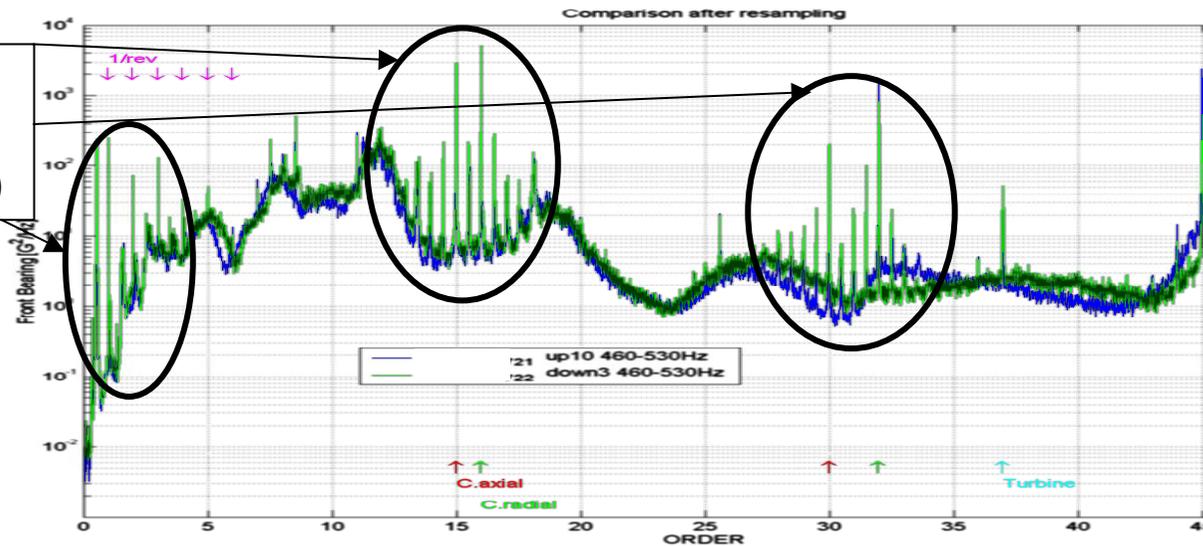
Fast acc
96%

Marginal Compressor Stall – Gas Path



Compressor Stall Detected Via Order Tracking

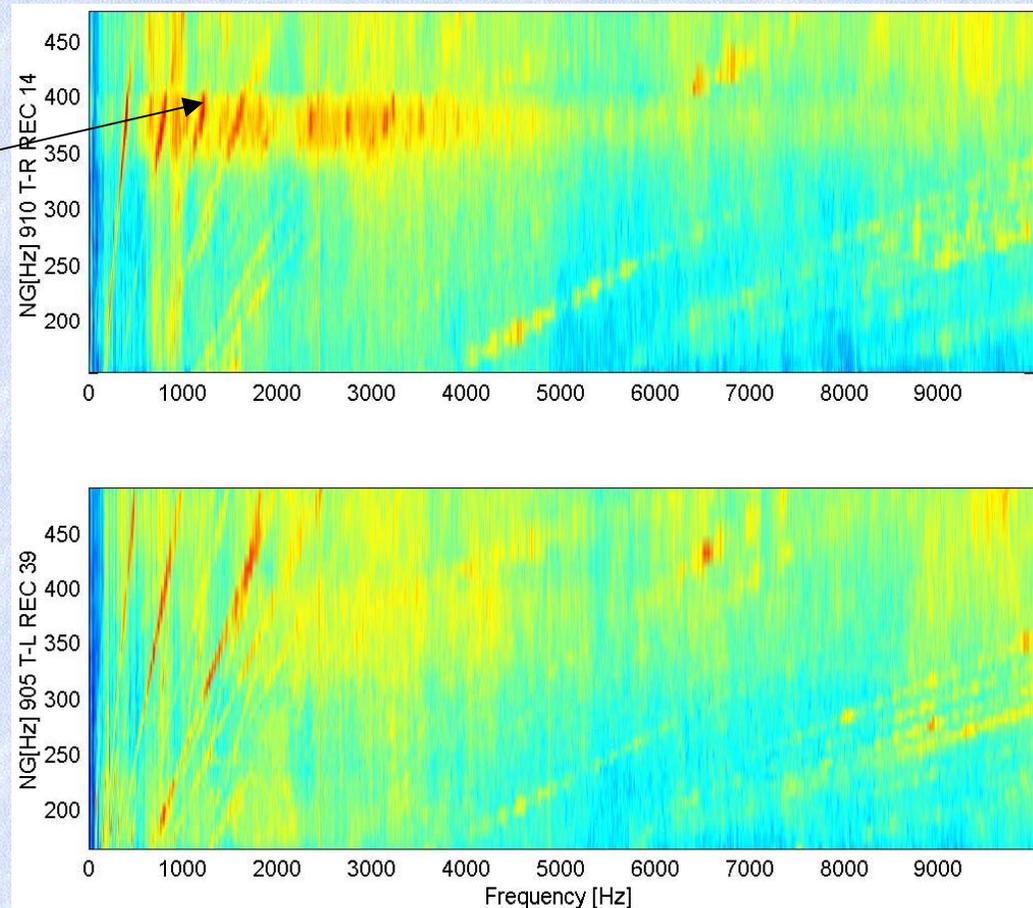
Stall related frequencies (modulation)



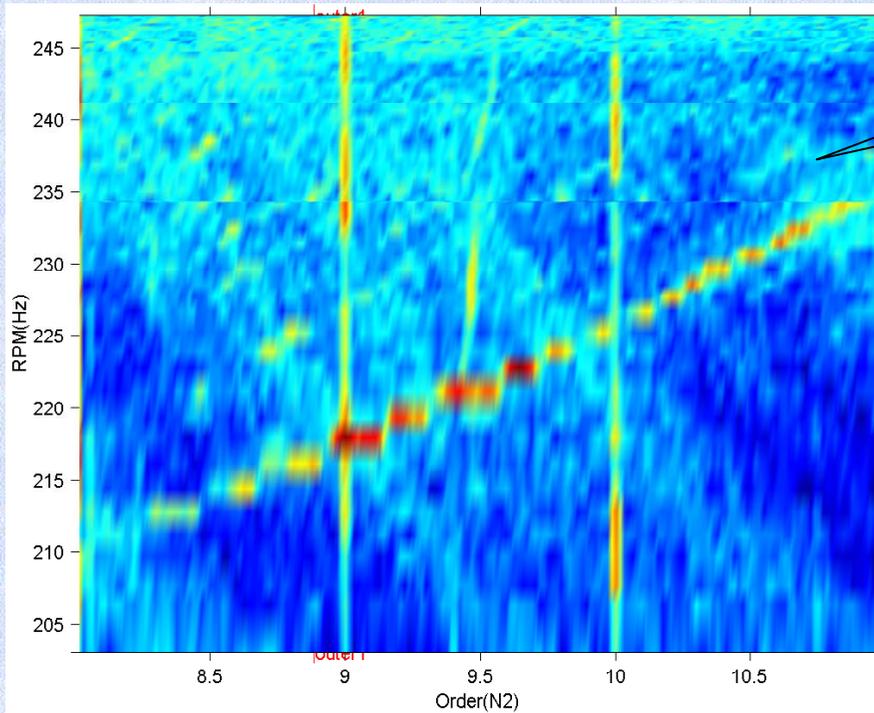
Engine Rumble

- ◆ Engine signature during acceleration showed sensitivity to rumble
- ◆ Verified by field report

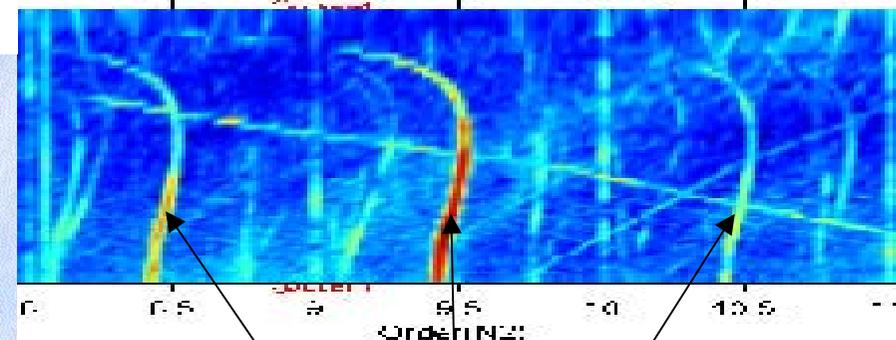
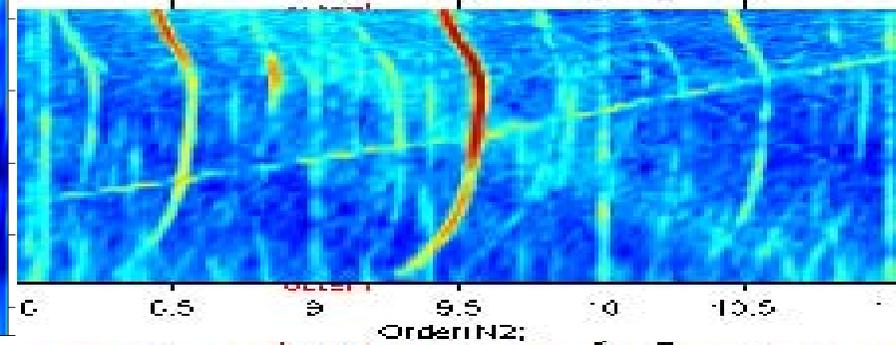
Rumble sensitivity



HPC Bearing - Outer Race 1st Harmony



Normal



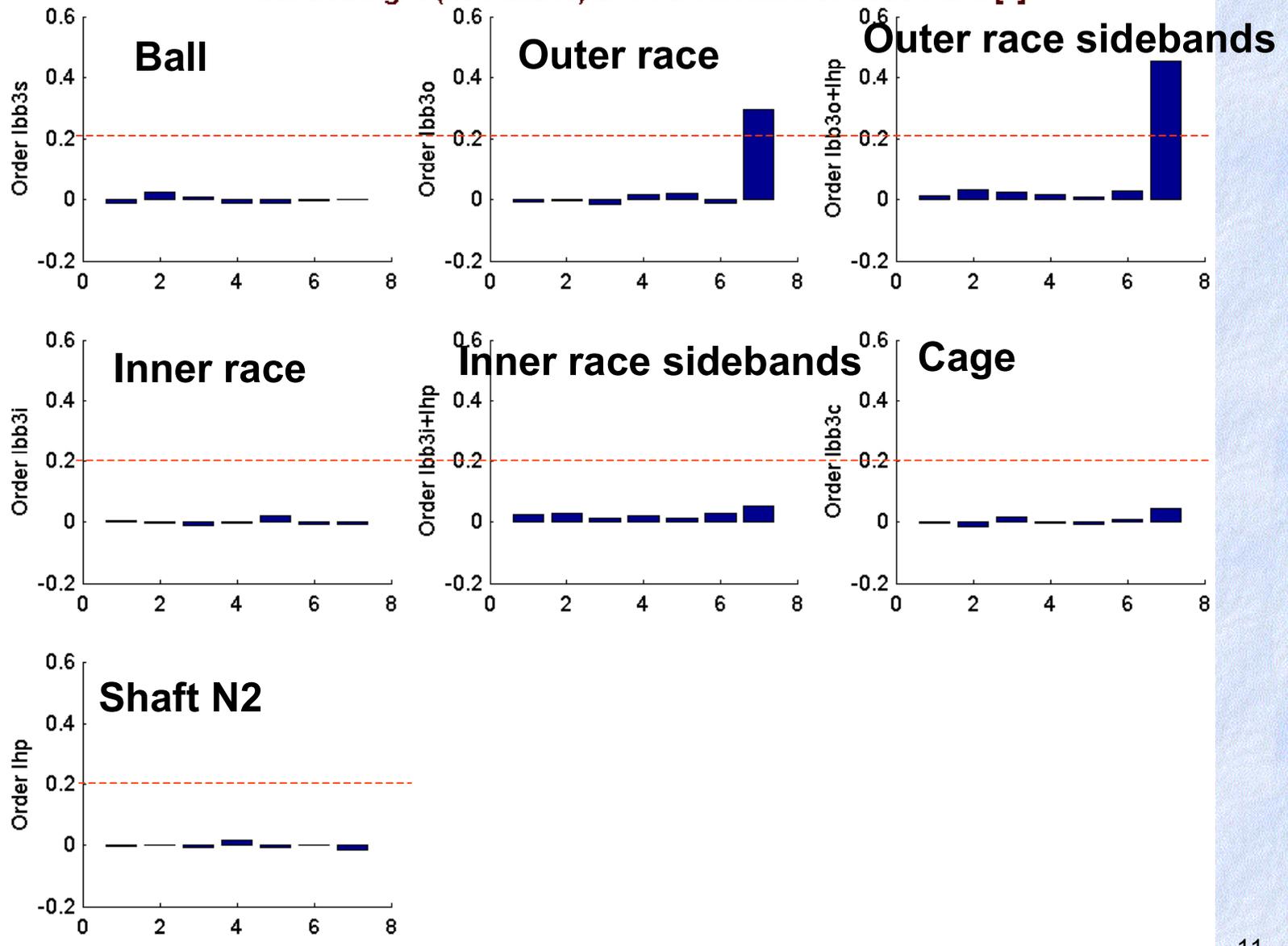
Sideband

Outer race

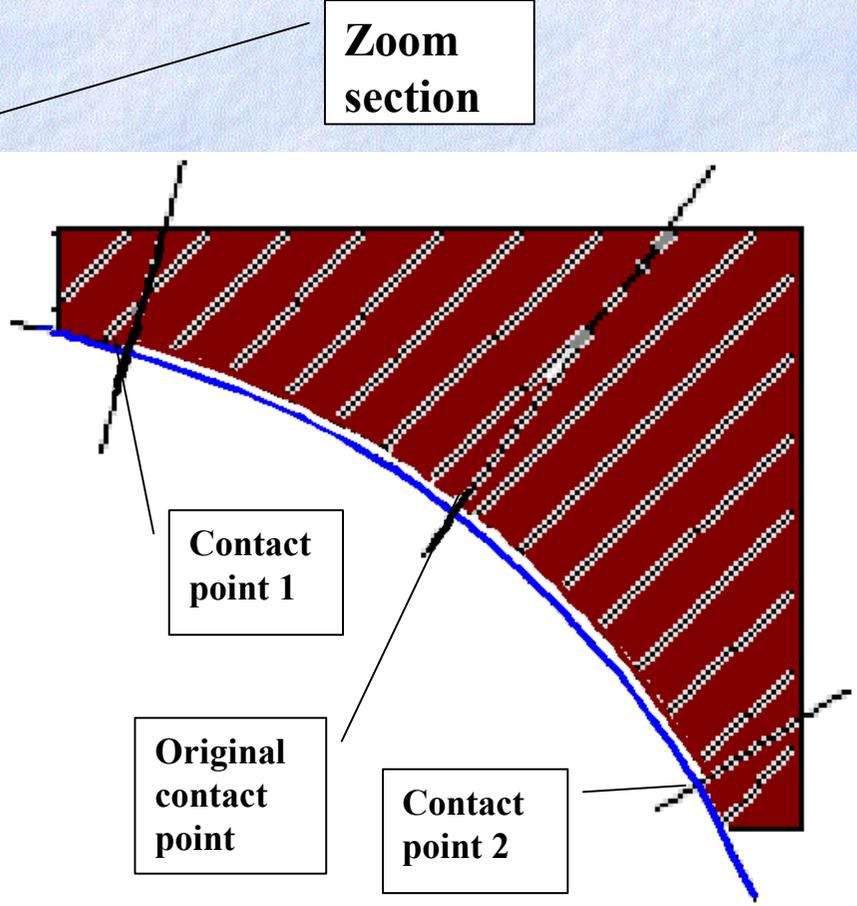
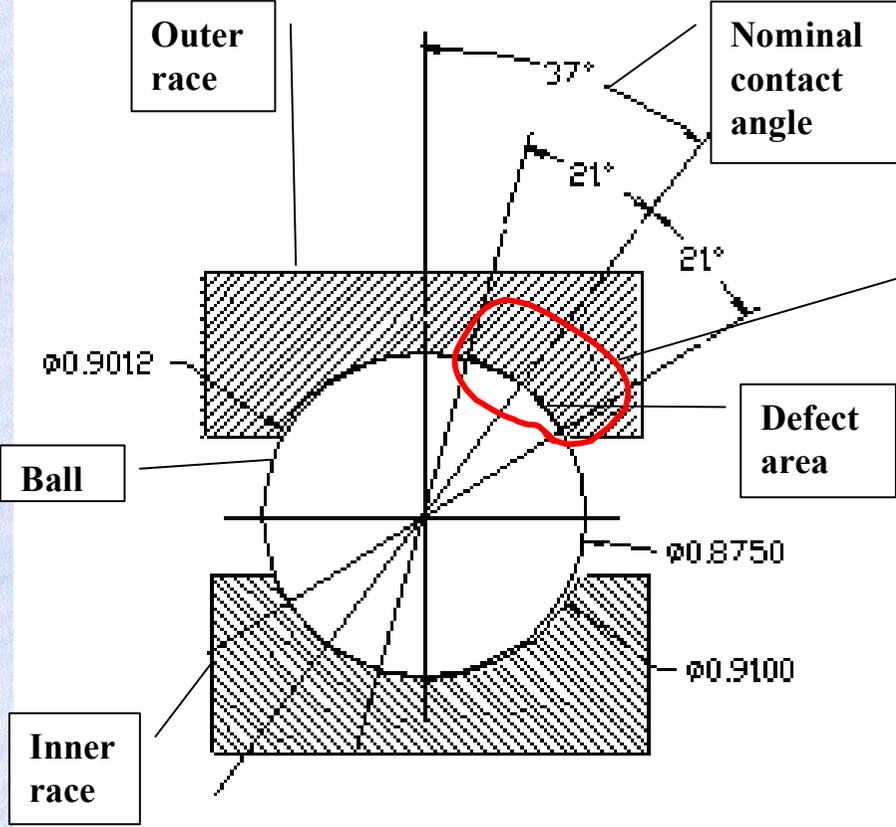
Sideband

Ball Bearing, Aggregated Features

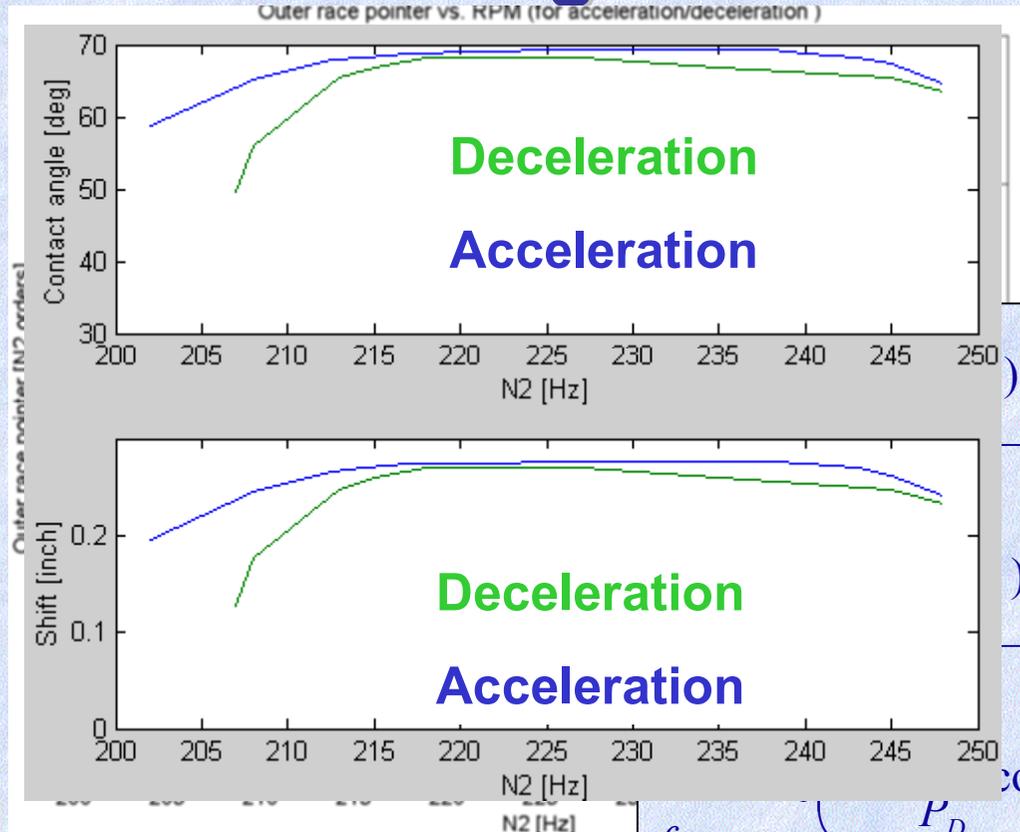
ball bearing#3 (normalized) B#1 N2 AmnMfrmsRdoSo Harm [1]



Contact angle change due to defect



Outer Race Pointer Variation with RPM Contact Angle / Axial Load Hysteresis



$$\left(1 + \frac{B_D}{P_D} \cos(\alpha)\right)$$

2

$$\left(1 - \frac{B_D}{P_D} \cos(\alpha)\right)$$

2

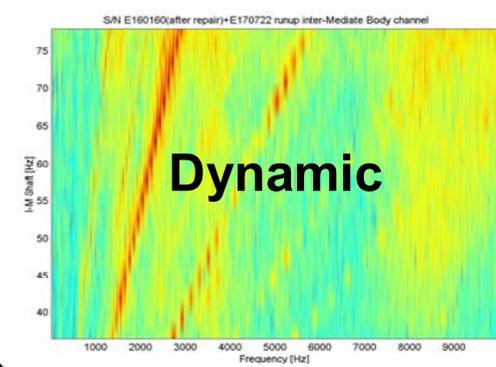
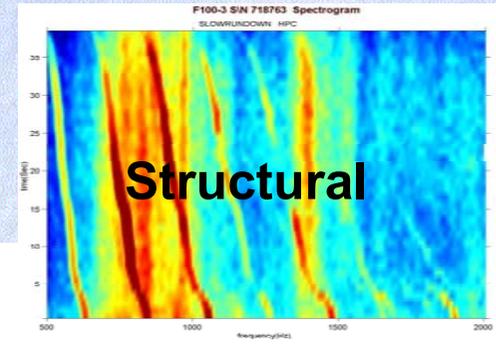
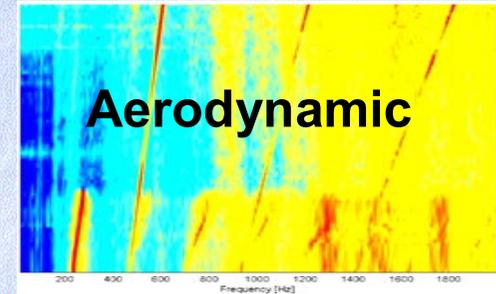
$$f_c = \frac{P_D \cos(\alpha)}{2} + \frac{N_2 \left(1 + \frac{B_D}{P_D} \cos(\alpha)\right)}{2}$$

$$f_{rs} = \frac{(N_2 - N_1) P_D \left(1 - \left(\frac{B_D}{P_D} \cos(\alpha)\right)^2\right)}{2 B_D}$$



Initial Process

- ◆ The aircraft/ plant and its assemblies are analyzed
- ◆ Pointers are identified
- ◆ Failure modes are evaluated and their related phenomena are defined
- ◆ Relevant analysis domains and diagnostics indexes are selected



The AH64 Has ~10K Pointers & Features

A large table with multiple columns and rows, containing technical data. A significant portion of the table is highlighted in yellow. Blue arrows point from this table to various parts of the gear assembly diagram.

Proprietary Information 31

